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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/662,834	09/15/2003	Donald B. Nagy	GP-302758	1185
7590	03/22/2006		EXAMINER	
CHRISTOPHER DEVRIES General Motors Corporation Mail Code 482-C23-B21 P.O. Box 300 Detroit, MI 48265-3000				GARBER, CHARLES D
		ART UNIT		PAPER NUMBER
		2856		
DATE MAILED: 03/22/2006				

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary	Application No.	Applicant(s)
	10/662,834	NAGY ET AL.
	Examiner	Art Unit
	Charles D. Garber	2856

-- *The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address* --

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD

WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed

Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.100(a). In the event, however, timely reply is not made after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.

- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 03 March 2006.

2a) This action is **FINAL**. 2b) This action is non-final.

3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

4) Claim(s) 1-21 is/are pending in the application.
4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.

5) Claim(s) 2-21 is/are allowed.

6) Claim(s) 1 is/are rejected.

7) Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.

8) Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.

10) The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.

Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).

Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).

11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
a) All b) Some * c) None of:
1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
3) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)
 Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____
4) Interview Summary (PTO-413)
 Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____
5) Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
6) Other: _____

DETAILED ACTION

Continued Examination Under 37 CFR 1.114

A request for continued examination under 37 CFR 1.114, including the fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17(e), was filed in this application after final rejection. Since this application is eligible for continued examination under 37 CFR 1.114, and the fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17(e) has been timely paid, the finality of the previous Office action has been withdrawn pursuant to 37 CFR 1.114. Applicant's submission filed on 3/3/2006 has been entered.

Specification

The amendment filed 02/07/2006 is objected to under 35 U.S.C. 132(a) because it introduces new matter into the disclosure. 35 U.S.C. 132(a) states that no amendment shall introduce new matter into the disclosure of the invention. The added material which is not supported by the original disclosure is as follows:

"wherein said at least one of said third concentration and said forth concentration is varied at a rate that is **slower** than a decay rate of said calibration mixture" [emphasis added].

Applicant is required to cancel the new matter in the reply to this Office Action.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112

The following is a quotation of the first paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall contain a written description of the invention, and of the manner and process of making and using it, in such full, clear, concise, and exact terms as to enable any person skilled in the art to which it pertains, or with which it is most nearly connected, to make and use the same and shall set forth the best mode contemplated by the inventor of carrying out his invention.

Claim 1 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, first paragraph, as failing to comply with the written description requirement. The claim(s) contains subject matter which was not described in the specification in such a way as to reasonably convey to one skilled in the relevant art that the inventor(s), at the time the application was filed, had possession of the claimed invention.

Claim 1 has been amended to including the limitation "wherein said at least one of said third concentration and said forth concentration is varied at a rate that is **slower** than a decay rate of said calibration mixture".

The specification explains "The continuous blending is preferably performed slow enough so that a time delay of the exhaust gas analyzers 14, 16, 18, and 20 and/or the mixing chamber 44 does not result in errors and the readings are accurate. While the blending is continuously performed, a normal exponential decay to a final stabilized reading will still occur. However, compensation can be provided for the time delay." This is the only discussion of "decay" in the specification. The discussion says nothing about the relative rate of the gas concentration variation and the decay rate. For purposes of further examination Examiner will not consider that added limitation.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.

The factual inquiries set forth in *Graham v. John Deere Co.*, 383 U.S. 1, 148 USPQ 459 (1966), that are applied for establishing a background for determining obviousness under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) are summarized as follows:

1. Determining the scope and contents of the prior art.
2. Ascertaining the differences between the prior art and the claims at issue.
3. Resolving the level of ordinary skill in the pertinent art.
4. Considering objective evidence present in the application indicating obviousness or nonobviousness.

Claim 1 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Kerho et al. (US Patent 3,924,442) in view of C.D. Paulsell, P.E., "The Use Of Exponential Dilution Flow In Gas Analyzer Calibrations, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Ann Arbor, MI 48105 (from Applicant's IDS, henceforth referred to as "Paulsell").

Kerho et al. (US Patent 3,924,442) discloses a system used for automatically calibrating gas concentration measuring equipment including an O₂ gas analyzer 33 (first gas analyzer), a CO gas analyzer (second gas analyzer), a span gas which is a mixture CO and O₂ gas 48. Kerho also supplies a calibration mixture to both analyzers (see items 70, 71 and 72. Kerho further supplies a zero (non-reactive) gas 92. Kerho switches from one gas to the other based on a control signal provided by a timer (see figure 1 and column 5 line 59 to column 6 line 22).

However Kerho does not vary the mixture gases as a function of time as in the instant invention. Kerho merely switches from one gas to the other as noted.

Paulsell teaches changing from a span gas to a zero (i.e. non-reactive) gas concentration exponentially over time. Such exponential dilution provides a means of

generating dynamic concentrations from any gas for all analyzer ranges, in a repeatable manner, with minimal gas consumption and over a short time.

It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to vary the zero and span gas in order to validate characteristics of the analyzer dynamic response, in other words, how quickly or slowly the analyzer responds to changes.

The references however do not teach varying the rate to be slower than a decay rate of the calibration mixture. Applicant's disclosure explains that "[w]hile the blending is continuously performed, a normal exponential decay to a final stabilized reading will still occur. However, compensation can be provided for the time delay."

Allowable Subject Matter

Claims 2-21 are allowed.

Conclusion

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Charles D. Garber whose telephone number is (571) 272-2194. The examiner can normally be reached on 8:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m.,.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Hezron Williams can be reached on (571) 272-2208. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

Charles D. Garber
Primary Examiner
Art Unit 2856

cdg

